



## **Il portfolio Novartis: attualità e prospettive future in ambito respiratorio**

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**XXX Congresso SIAAIC**  
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# Omalizumab: 10 years of experience

*Past, present and future for our patients*

2006

Lancio con  
registro AIFA  
on-line

Prescrivibilità  
dai 12 anni

Range IgE per  
trattamento:  
da 30-700 UI/ml

2010

Espansione della Tabella posologica: da  
30-1500 UI/ml (IgE totali)

Indicazione Pediatrica: Omalizumab è  
prescrivibile sin dall'età di 6 anni.

Chiusura del Registro web-based:  
Piano Terapeutico Cartaceo

Classe di rimborsabilità da H ad A  
Prescrizione da parte di specialisti  
allergologo-immunologo-pneumologo del  
territorio

2014

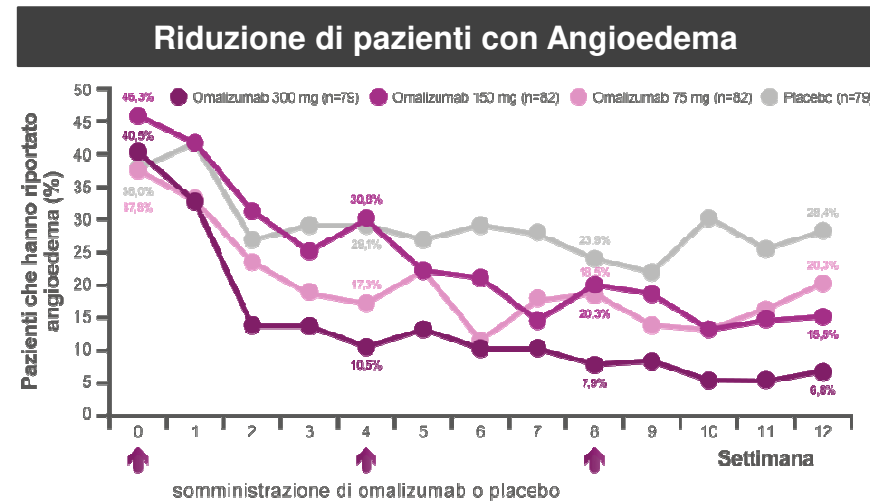
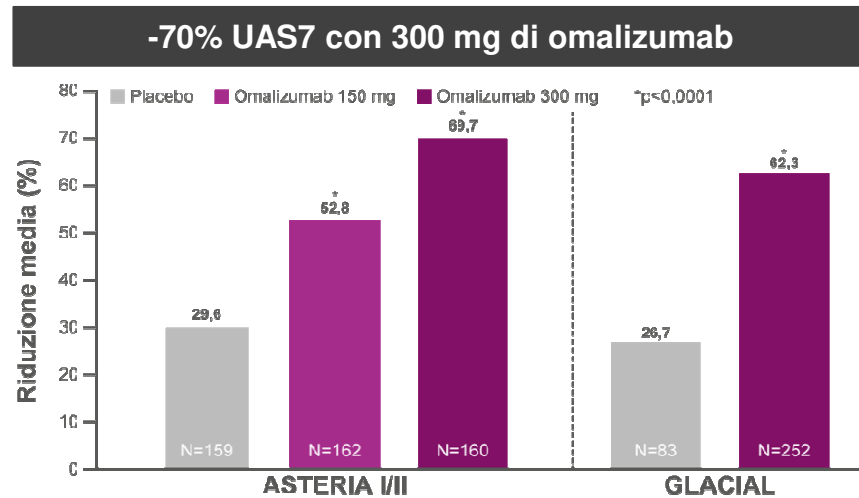
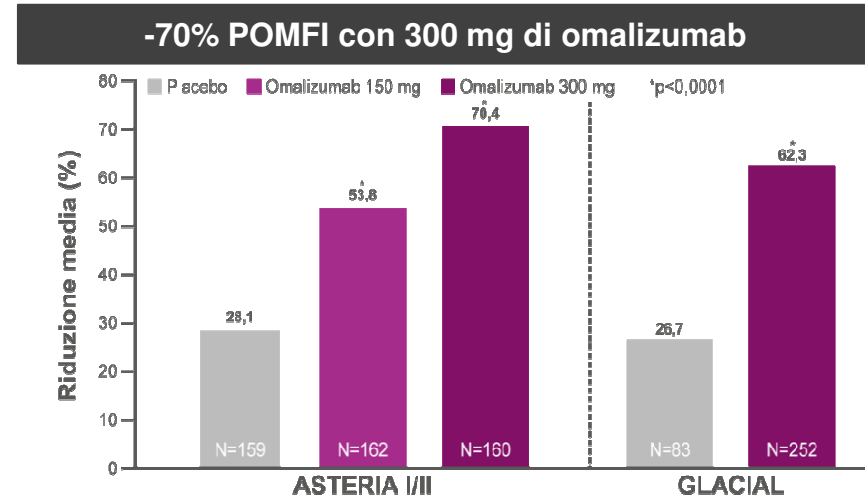
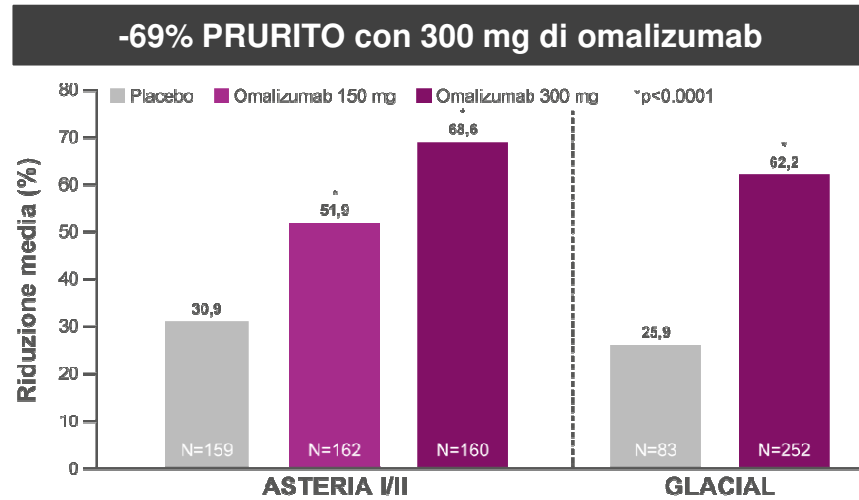
2015

Indicazione in  
Orticaria Cronica  
Spontanea

Estensione della  
prescrivibilità a  
Dermatologo

# First approved biologic in CSU management

*Fast onset of action, efficacy in symptoms reduction*



# Clinical Pipeline

Novartis is consistently rated as having one of the industry's most respected development pipelines, with more than 200 projects in clinical development, as of December 31, 2016.

Many of these projects, which include new molecular entities as well as additional indications and different formulations for marketed products, are for potentially best-in-class or first-in-class medicines that could significantly advance treatment standards for patients worldwide.

This table provides an overview of selected projects in confirmatory development. We use the traditional pipeline model as a platform (e.g., Phase I-III). However, we have tailored the process to be simpler, more flexible and more efficient

.For a detailed review of selected projects in confirmatory development, [download the complete Novartis Pipeline chart \(PDF 92 KB\)](#):

## Major development projects

Project/product	Common name	Mechanism of action	Potential indication/disease area	Route of administration	Planned filing dates <sup>1</sup>	PHASE I	PHASE II	PHASE III	SUBMISSION
<b>Oncology</b>									
ABL001	asciminib	BCR-ABL inhibitor	Chronic myeloid leukemia (CML), 3 <sup>rd</sup> line	Oral	2020	PHASE I			
PM447	-	Pan-PIM inhibitor	Hematologic tumors	Oral	>2021	PHASE I			
CTL019	tisagenlecleucel-T	CD19-targeted chimeric antigen receptor T-cell immunotherapy	Pediatric acute lymphoblastic leukemia (lead indication); diffuse large B-cell lymphoma	Intravenous infusion	2017		PHASE II		
INC290	capmatinib	c-MET inhibitor	Non-small cell lung cancer (NSCLC) (lead indication); NSCLC (EGFR)	Oral	2018		PHASE II		
BYL719	alpelisib	PI3Ka inhibitor	Hormone receptor-positive (HR+)/human epidermal growth factor receptor 2-negative (HER2-) advanced breast cancer (postmenopausal women), 2 <sup>nd</sup> line (+ fulvestrant)	Oral	2019			PHASE III	
Jakavi	ruxofitinib	JAK1/2 inhibitor	Graft-versus-host disease (lead indication); early myelofibrosis	Oral	2019			PHASE III	
LCR699	osilodrostat	Aldosterone synthase inhibitor	Cushing's disease	Oral	2018			PHASE III	
Promacta/Revolade	eltrombopag	Thrombopoietin receptor agonist	Severe aplastic anemia, 1 <sup>st</sup> line	Oral	2017			PHASE III	
SEG101	crizanlizumab	P-selectin inhibitor	Sickle cell disease	Intravenous infusion	2020			PHASE III	
Arzoma	ofatumumab	Anti-CD20 monoclonal antibody	Refractory non-Hodgkin's lymphoma	Oral	2018			PHASE III	
LEED11	ribociclib	CDK4/6 inhibitor	HR+/HER2- advanced breast cancer (postmenopausal women), 1 <sup>st</sup> line (+astroce) (lead indication); HR+/HER2- advanced breast cancer (postmenopausal women), 1 <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> line (+ fulvestrant); HR+/HER2- advanced breast cancer (premenopausal women), 1 <sup>st</sup> line (+ tamoxifen + goserelin or NSAP + goserelin); HR+/HER2- breast cancer (adjuvant)	Oral	US/EU registration				SUBMISSION
PKC412	midostaurin	Signal transduction inhibitor	Acute myeloid leukemia (AML) (lead indication); advanced systemic mastocytosis, AML (FLT3 wild type)	Oral	US/EU registration				SUBMISSION
Signifor LAR	pasireotide	Somatostatin analogue	Cushing's disease	Long-acting release/intramuscular injection	US/EU registration <sup>2</sup>				SUBMISSION
Tafinar + Mekinist	dabrafenib + trametinib	BRAF inhibitor + MEK inhibitor	BRAF V600+ NSCLC (lead indication); BRAF V600+ melanoma (adjuvant); BRAF V600+ colorectal cancer	Oral	US/EU registration				SUBMISSION
Zykadia	crizotinib	ALK inhibitor	ALK+ advanced NSCLC (1 <sup>st</sup> line, treatment naïve) (lead indication); ALK+ NSCLC (brain metastases)	Oral	US/EU registration				SUBMISSION
Afinitor/ivobate	everolimus	mTOR inhibitor	Tuberous sclerosis complex seizures	Oral	EU registration US 2017				SUBMISSION
Tasigna	nilotinib	BCR-ABL inhibitor	CML, treatment-free remission	Oral	EU registration US 2017				SUBMISSION

<sup>1</sup> Filings that have received approval in either the US or EU but are awaiting approval in the other market

<sup>2</sup> Phase and planned filing dates refer to the lead indication in development.

<sup>3</sup> Non-steroidal aromatase inhibitor

<sup>4</sup> Submission pending acceptance by the FDA



# Clinical research: leadership in Italy since 2005

Best-in-class position in the ranking of trials per sponsor

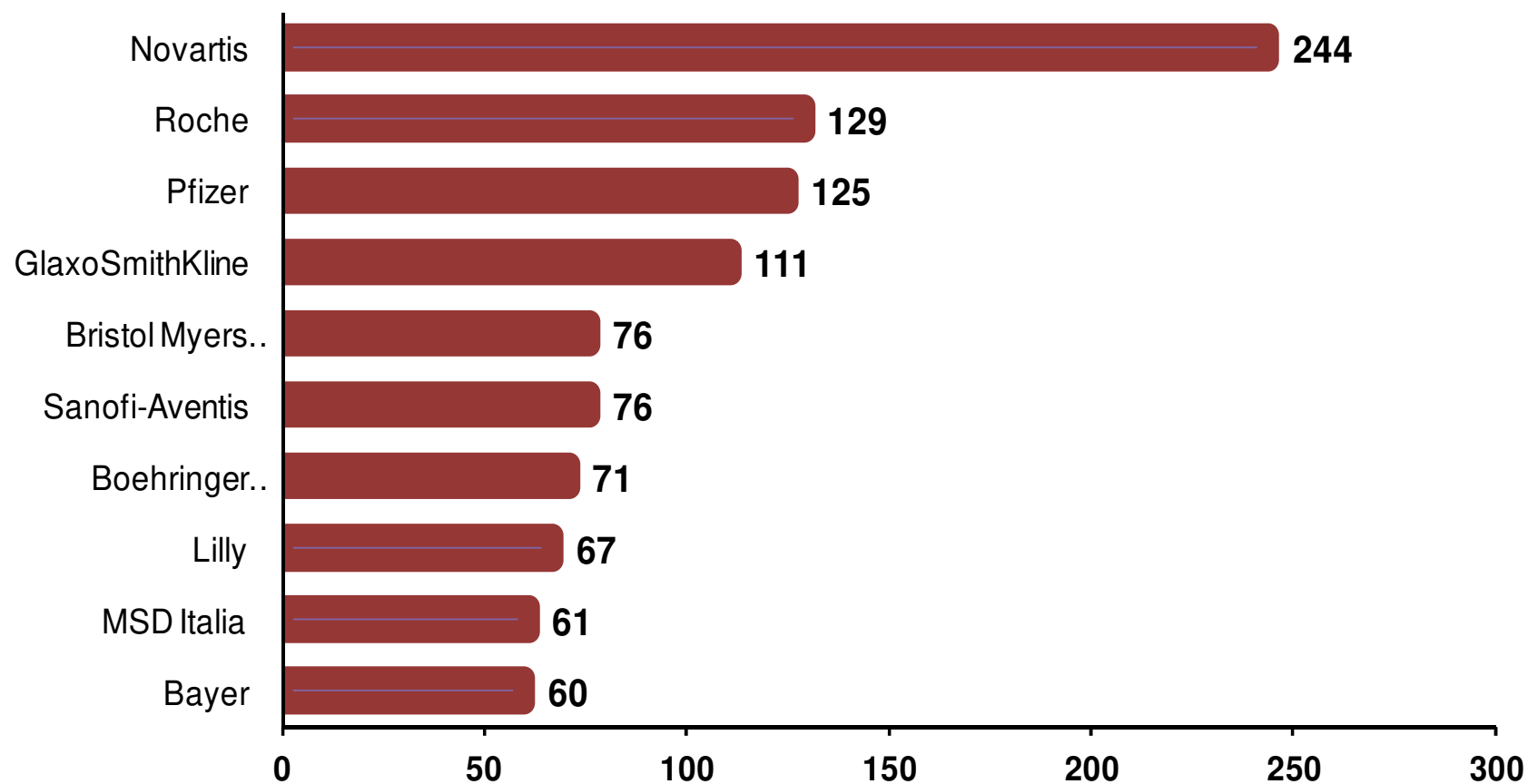
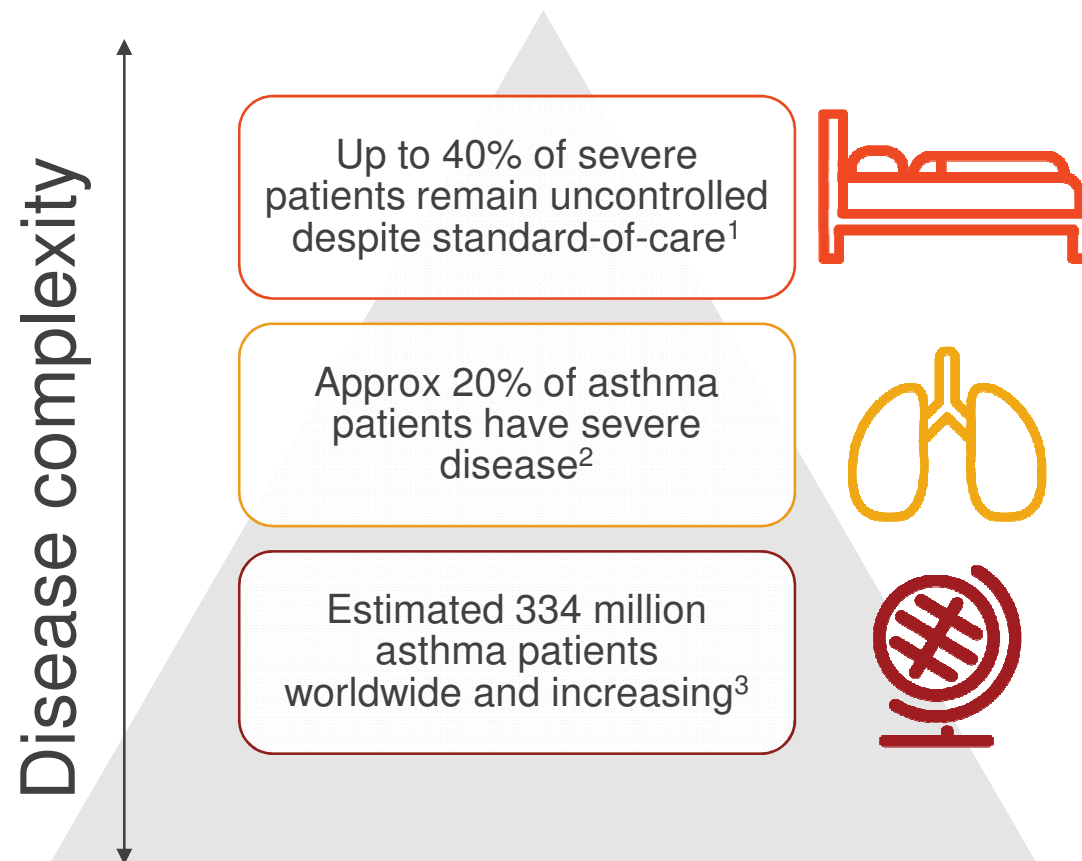


Grafico tratto da: 11° Rapporto Nazionale - AIFA, 2012. La sperimentazione clinica dei medicinali in Italia. Dati dal 1/1/2007 al 31/12/2011

# Severe asthma:

A relatively low prevalence but high burden



1. Price D et al. npj Prim Care Res Med 2014;24:14009; 2. Peters SP et al. Respir Med 2006;100:1139–51; 3. The Global Asthma Report 2014. Available at: <http://www.globalasthmareport.org/resources/resources.php>, accessed 06/01/16.

# Novartis Respiratory focus Areas

Place patient unmet need at the center of medicines development



**COPD**  
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease

**PAH**  
Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension

**Asthma**

**CSU & Allergy**

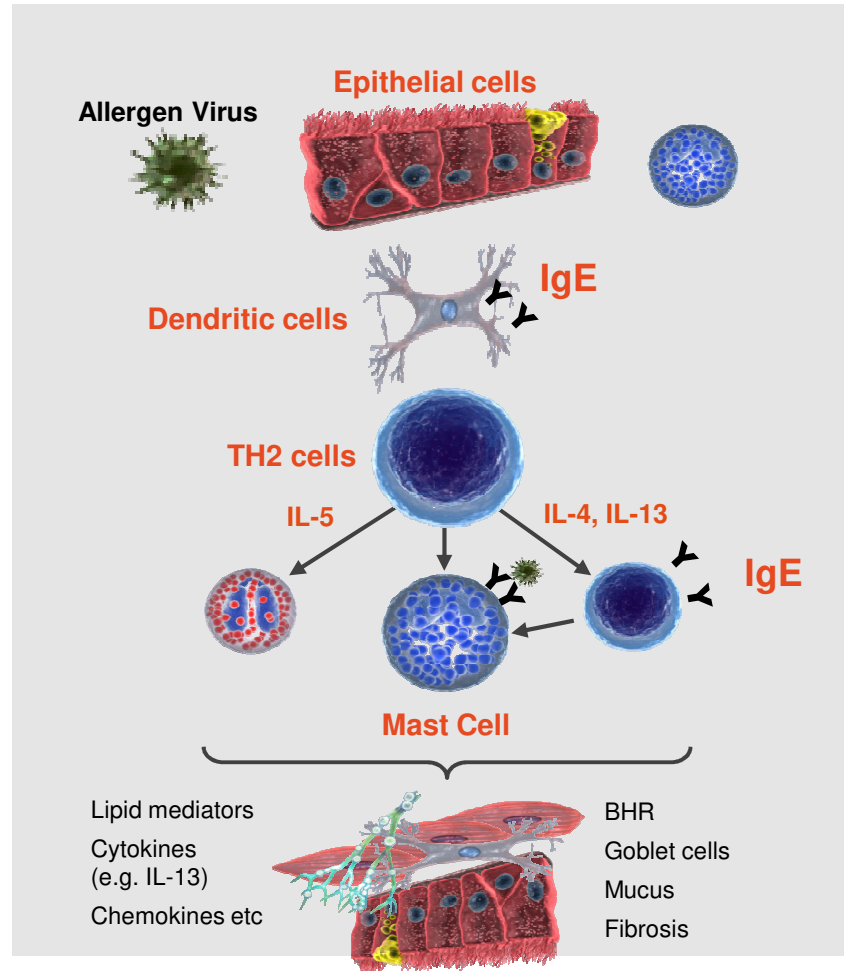
**Cystic Fibrosis**

**IPF**  
Idiopathic Pulmonary Fibrosis





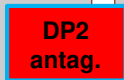
# Asthma: a complex disease

*There is no one single target in asthma*

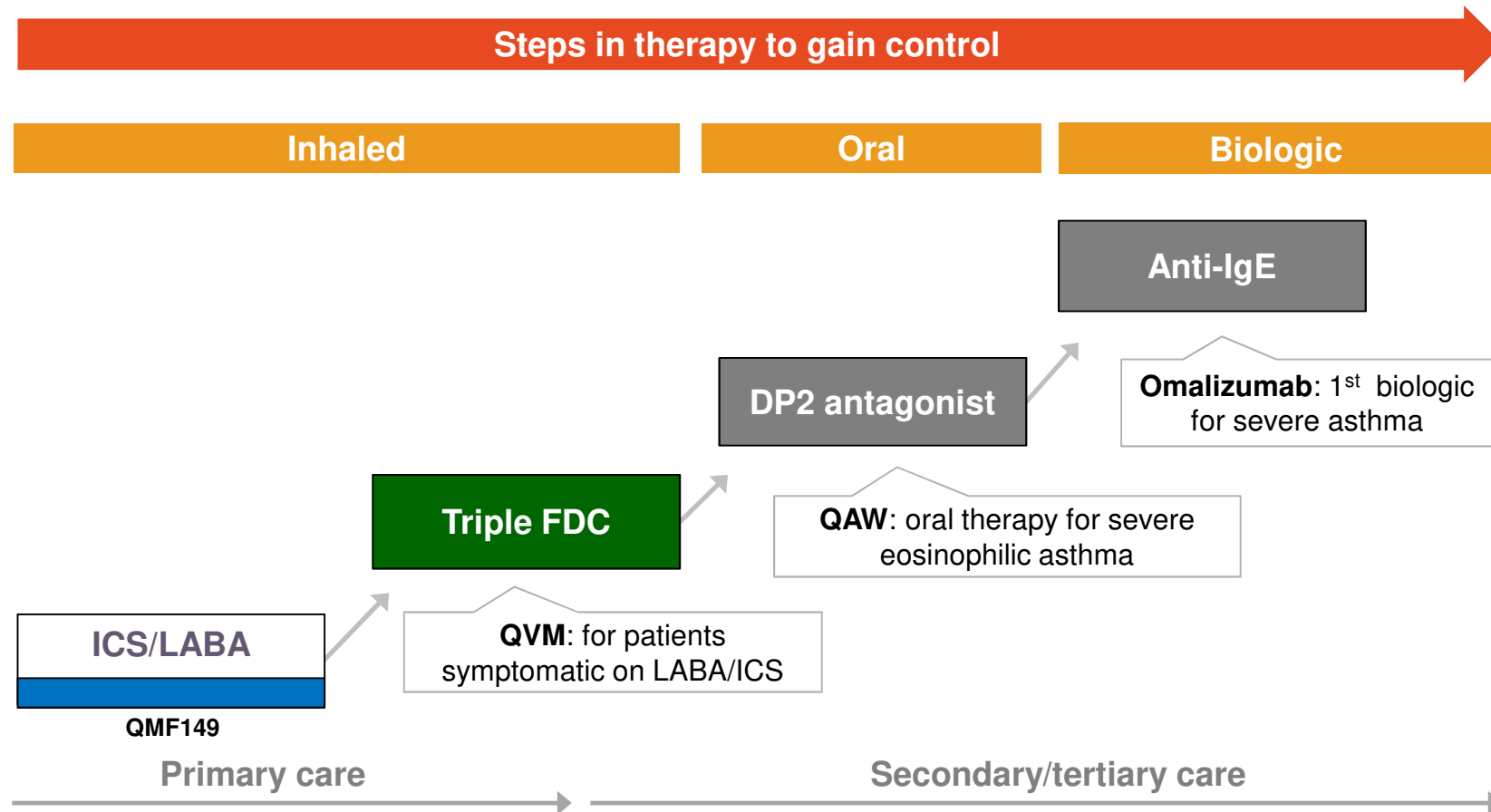


# A Nice Present; an Even Better Future

*Robust efforts on pipeline and innovation for patients' benefit*

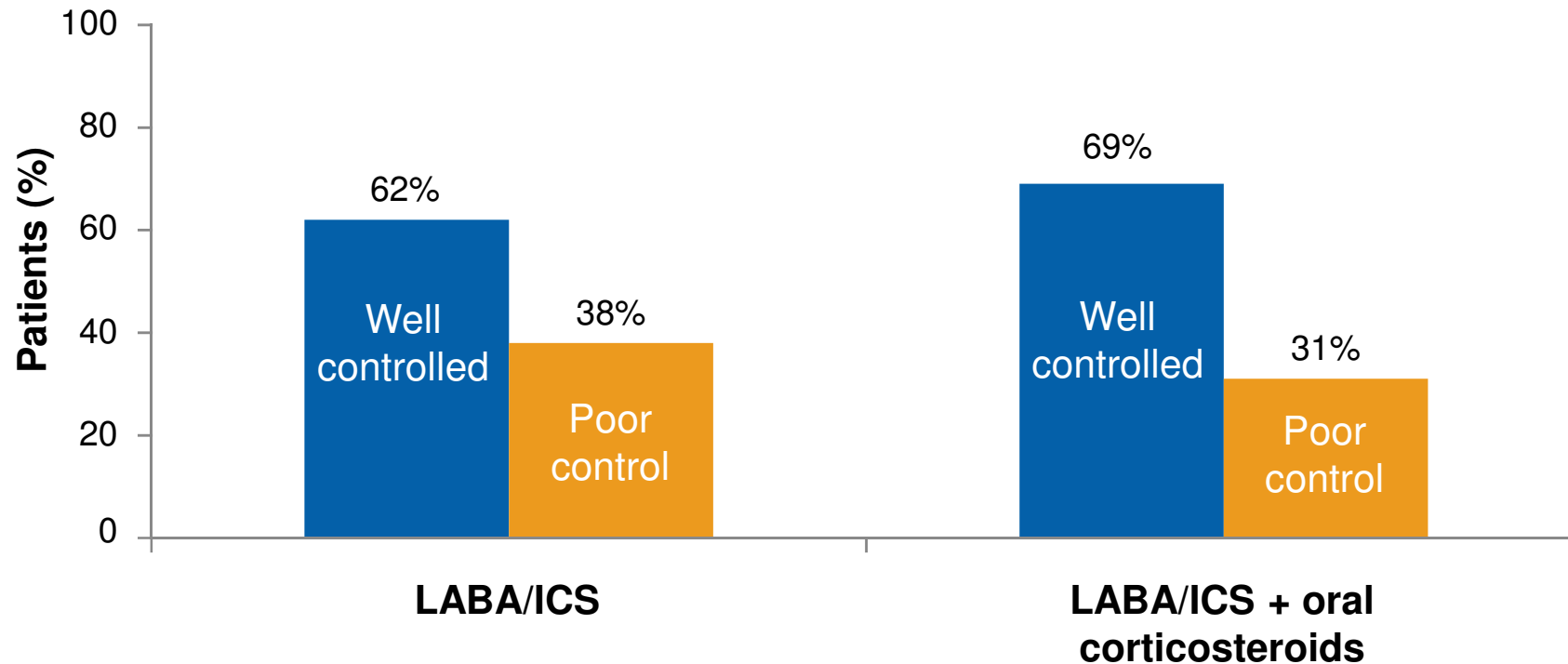
Phase I	Phase II	Phase III	Just Arrived	Device
QAX576 (anti IL-13) 	QGE031 (ligelizumab) on CSU 	QAW039 (fevipirant) 	Omalizumab	Wireless enabled inhaler
QVA+ (NSAID added)	Omalizumab for Nasal Polyps	QVM149	TIP	Telehealth
BCT197		QMF149	Ind/gly	Niji
PAH				
IPF				
CF				

# Novartis is well positioned to provide tailored solutions for patients with moderate to severe asthma



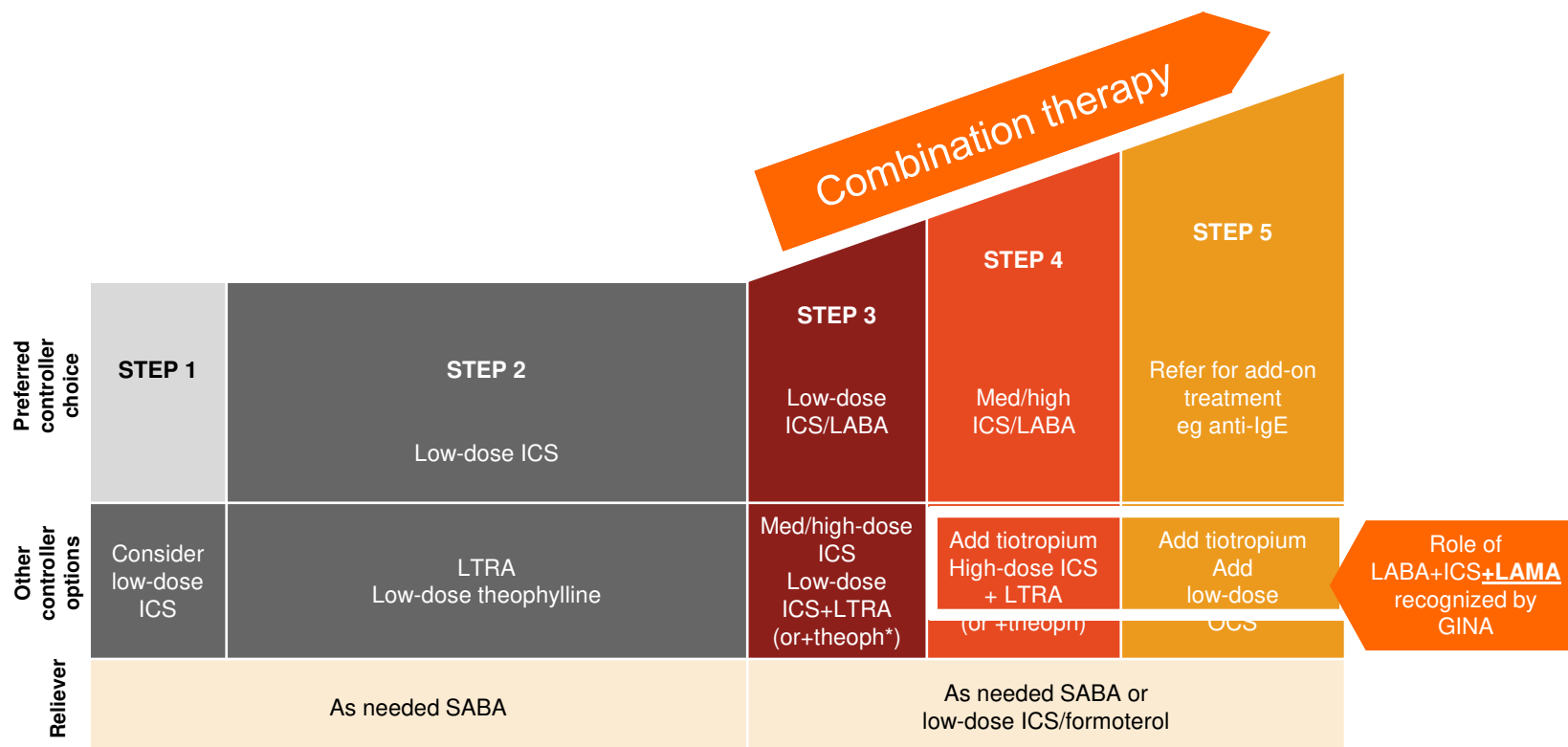
# Unmet Need: Many Severe Asthma patients do not achieve control with LABA/ICS

Status of 568 patients with 'severe' asthma after 1 year



# Role of triple combination therapy in asthma

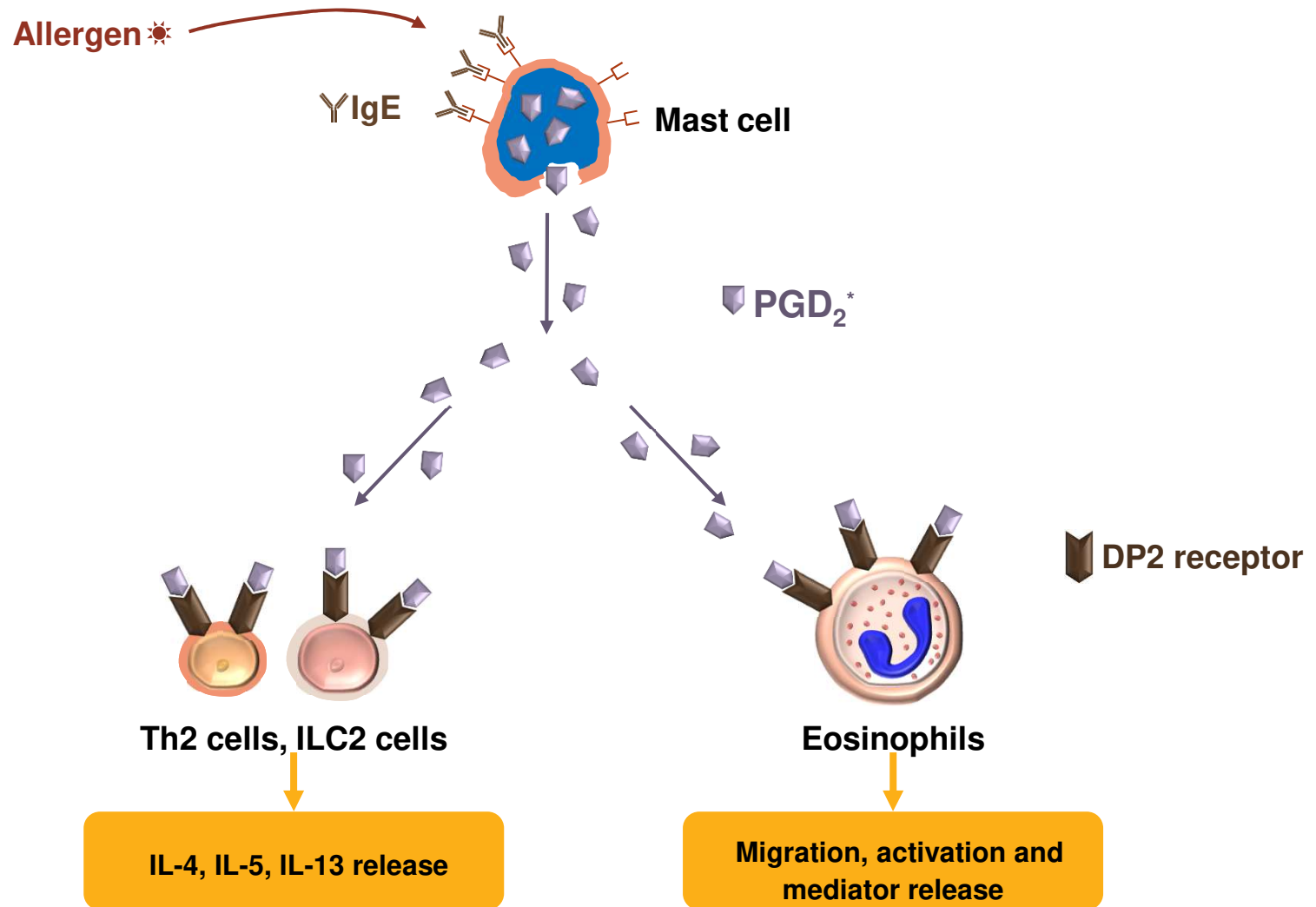
New GINA Guidelines recognize LAMA add-on to LABA/ICS in Step 4 & 5



Adapted from GINA 2015. [www.ginasthma.org](http://www.ginasthma.org)



# PGD<sub>2</sub> binding to DP2 receptors on effector cells mediates the inflammatory response<sup>1</sup>



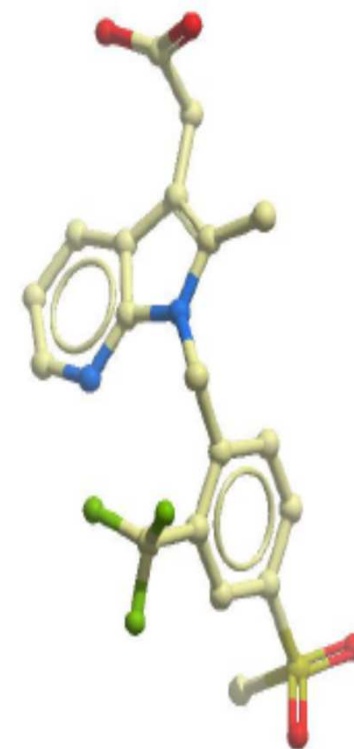
\*PGD<sub>2</sub> is produced predominantly from mast cells

1. Townley, et al. Ann Allergy Asthma Immunol 2012

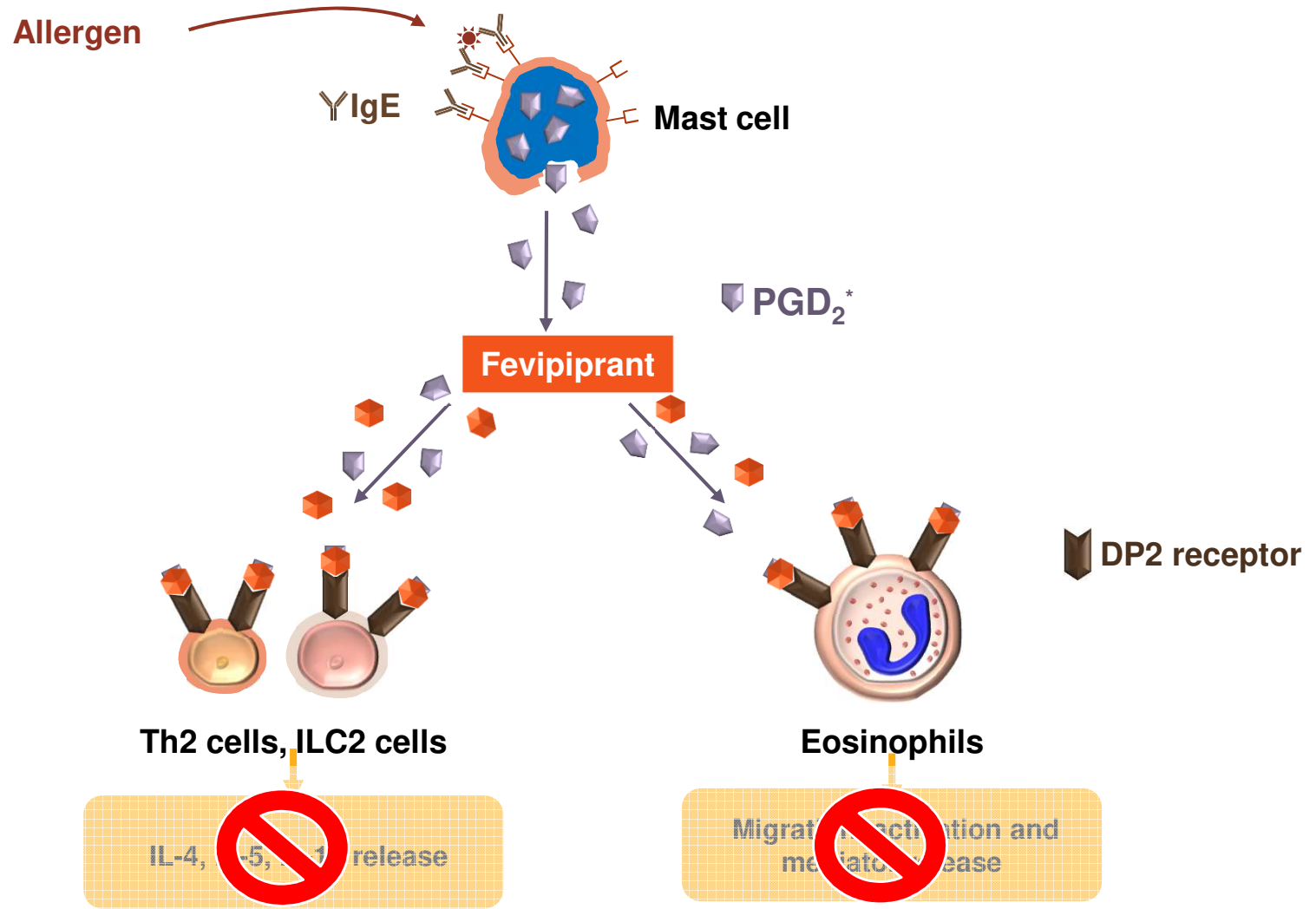
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# Fevipiprant is an oral, selective, competitive and reversible DP2 antagonist

- Highly selective, reversible, small-molecule, competitive antagonist of DP2
- Shows slower receptor dissociation than other DP2 antagonists tested (AZD-1981, OC-459, BI-671800, setipiprant and ramatroban)<sup>2</sup>
- Inhibits DP2-driven functional effects of PGD<sub>2</sub> on effector cells<sup>3-6</sup>
- High affinity for DP2 receptor ( $K_d$  1.1 nM)<sup>1</sup> - Superior potency than the DP2 antagonists mentioned<sup>1</sup>



# Fevipirant inhibits the binding of PGD<sub>2</sub> on effector cells such as Th2, ILC2 and eosinophils<sup>1</sup>



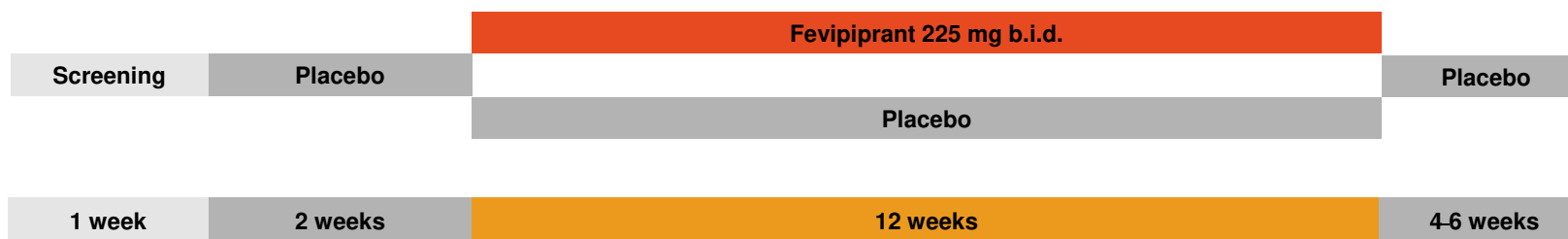
\*PGD<sub>2</sub> is produced predominantly from mast cells

1. Townley, et al. Ann Allergy Asthma Immunol 2012

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# Study A2208: (Eosinophilic asthma study)



<b>Design</b>	Randomized, double-blind, parallel-group, placebo-controlled study
<b>Treatment duration</b>	12 weeks
<b>Population</b>	Treatment-resistant, moderate-to-severe eosinophilic asthma on ICS therapy (GINA treatment steps 2-5); age > 18 years FEV <sub>1</sub> % predicted - No requirement; Atopy - not specified; sputum eosinophils ≥ 2%; ACQ ≥ 1.5 at baseline and/or 1 asthma exacerbations in last year
<b>Randomized patient number</b>	Fevipirant 225 mg b.i.d.: 30 patients; placebo: 31 patients
<b>Primary objective</b>	To demonstrate reduction in sputum eosinophils in inadequately controlled, moderate-to-severe asthmatics with sputum eosinophilia after 12 weeks of treatment with fevipirant compared to placebo.
<b>Primary endpoint</b>	Reduction in sputum eosinophil levels
<b>Secondary and other objectives</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Asthma control (as measured by the Asthma Control Questionnaire, ACQ)</li> <li>• Asthma Quality of Life (QoL) as measured by AQLQ</li> <li>• FEV<sub>1</sub></li> <li>• Safety</li> </ul>

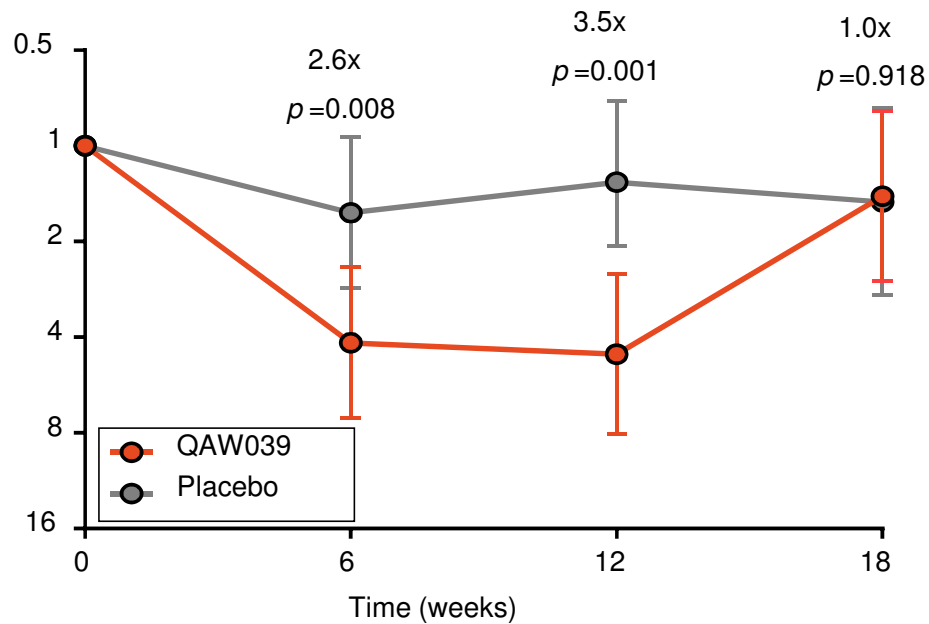


# Primary endpoint 2208:

## Fevipiprant significantly reduces sputum eosinophilia<sup>1</sup>

Fold reduction from baseline in eosinophil count

(Geometric mean (95% CI); LOCF)

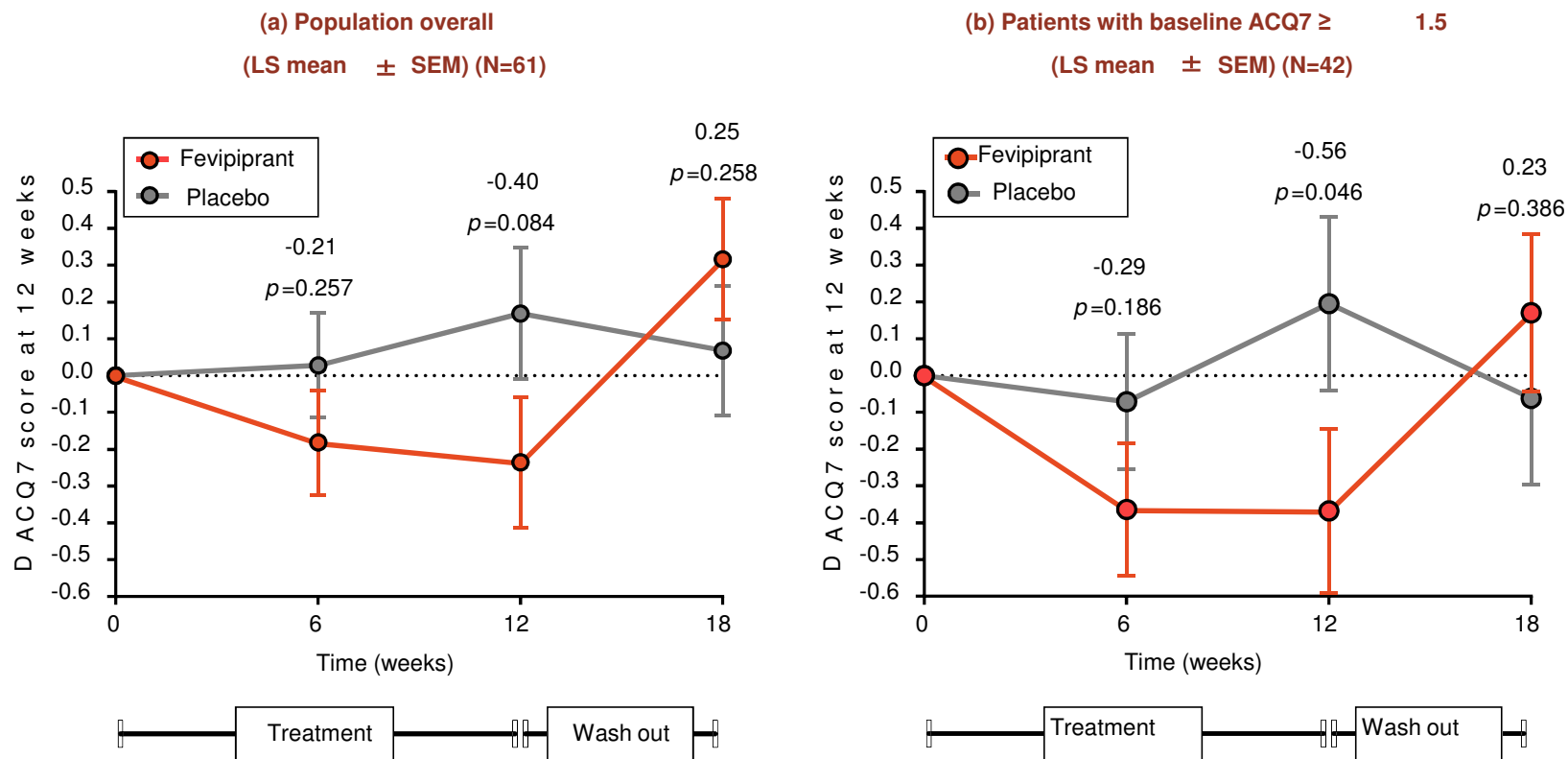


- **Primary endpoint:** Sputum Eos 3.5-fold lower for fevipiprant compared with Pbo
- Clinical improvement in asthma control in those uncontrolled at baseline (i.e., 42/61 patients with ACQ7 score  $\geq 1.5$ ) improved by 0.56 points compared with placebo ( $p=0.046$ )



# Secondary endpoint 2208:

Significant improvement in ACQ7 at 12 weeks in patients uncontrolled at baseline<sup>1</sup>



Gonem S et al, *Lancet Respir Med.* 2016 Sep;4(9):699-707.

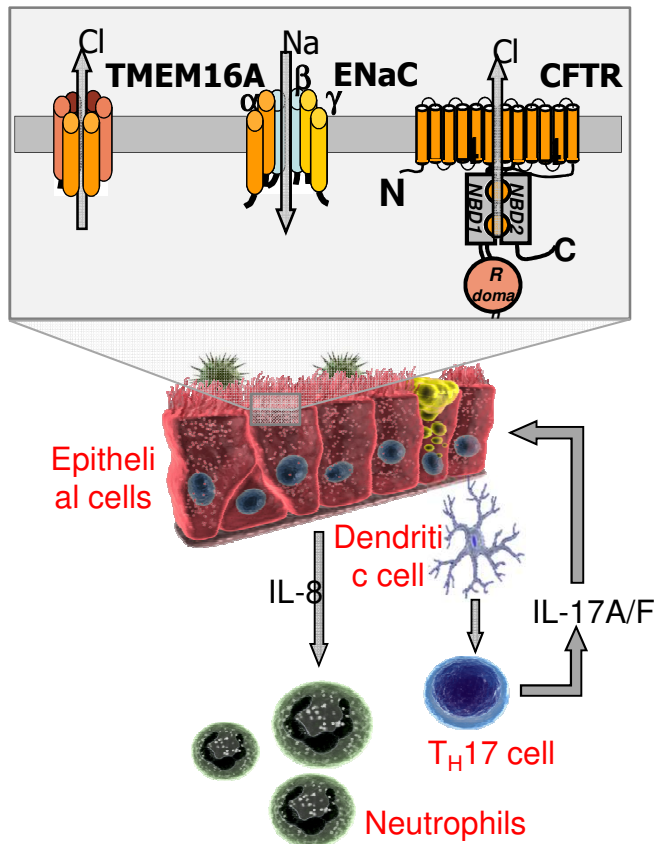


# **Novartis' Commitment in Cystic Fibrosis**



# Cystic Fibrosis

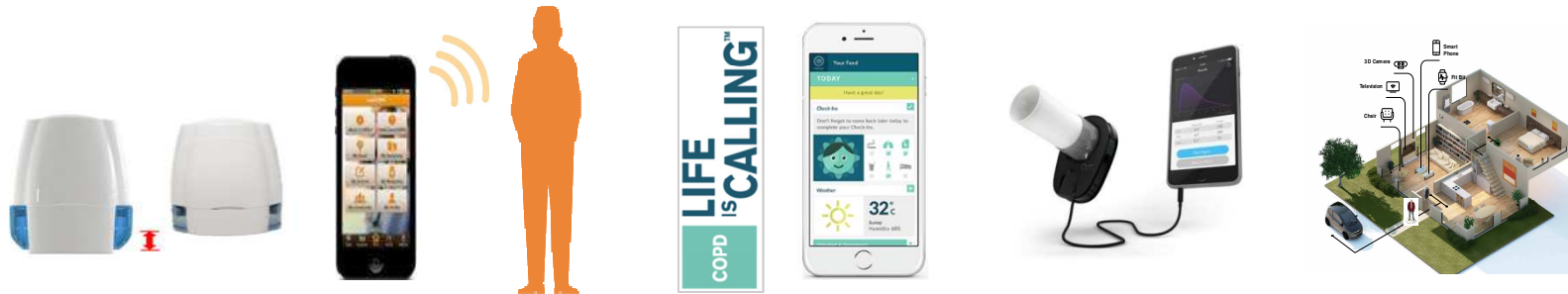
## *Cellular pathways, targets and strategy*



### Strategic Approaches

- 1) to enhance the function of mutant CFTR addressing the genetic defect in CF
- 2) to improve mucociliary clearance by increasing airway surface liquid, improving lung function
- 3) to inhibit goblet cell formation and reduce mucus burden.
- 4) to reduce inflammation in CF by modulating neutrophil function
- 5) ongoing basic research is aimed at understanding how the immune system is dysregulated in CF

# Key Ongoing Respiratory Digital & Devices Projects



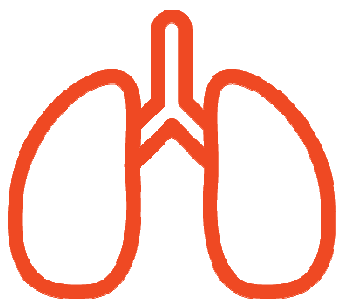
**eBreezhaler:** Electronic enabled inhaler to improve adherence and possible outcomes. eBreezhaler fills a critical launch gap in our Respiratory Portfolio & paves the way for next generation devices.

**AirSmart (Medical device registered in Italy by Novartis):** Mobile Spirometer aids tracking of respiratory function, already distributed to specialists and GPs

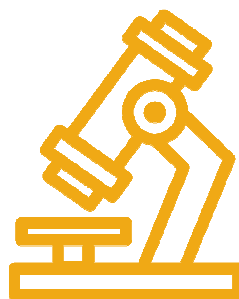
**Life is Calling:** COPD Patient consumer online and Facebook campaign. 1st to support activity changes as well as education: [www.copdlifeiscalling.com](http://www.copdlifeiscalling.com)

**Smart Health House:** Interactive concept house to demonstrate the seamless patient monitoring invisibly

# Conclusions



**Respiratory is  
a key area for  
Novartis**



**We are committed to  
develop innovative  
medicines and health  
solutions for patients  
with respiratory  
diseases to improve  
their lives**



**We are exploring  
existing along with  
new therapeutic  
approaches across  
different respiratory  
diseases**

**Thank You**

